

College of Arts and Sciences  
IRAQ NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM  
Publication No. 8.

A Bibliography  
*on the*  
Invertebrate Fauna of Iraq  
*and*  
Neighbouring Countries

I. MOLLUSCS

*Compiled by*

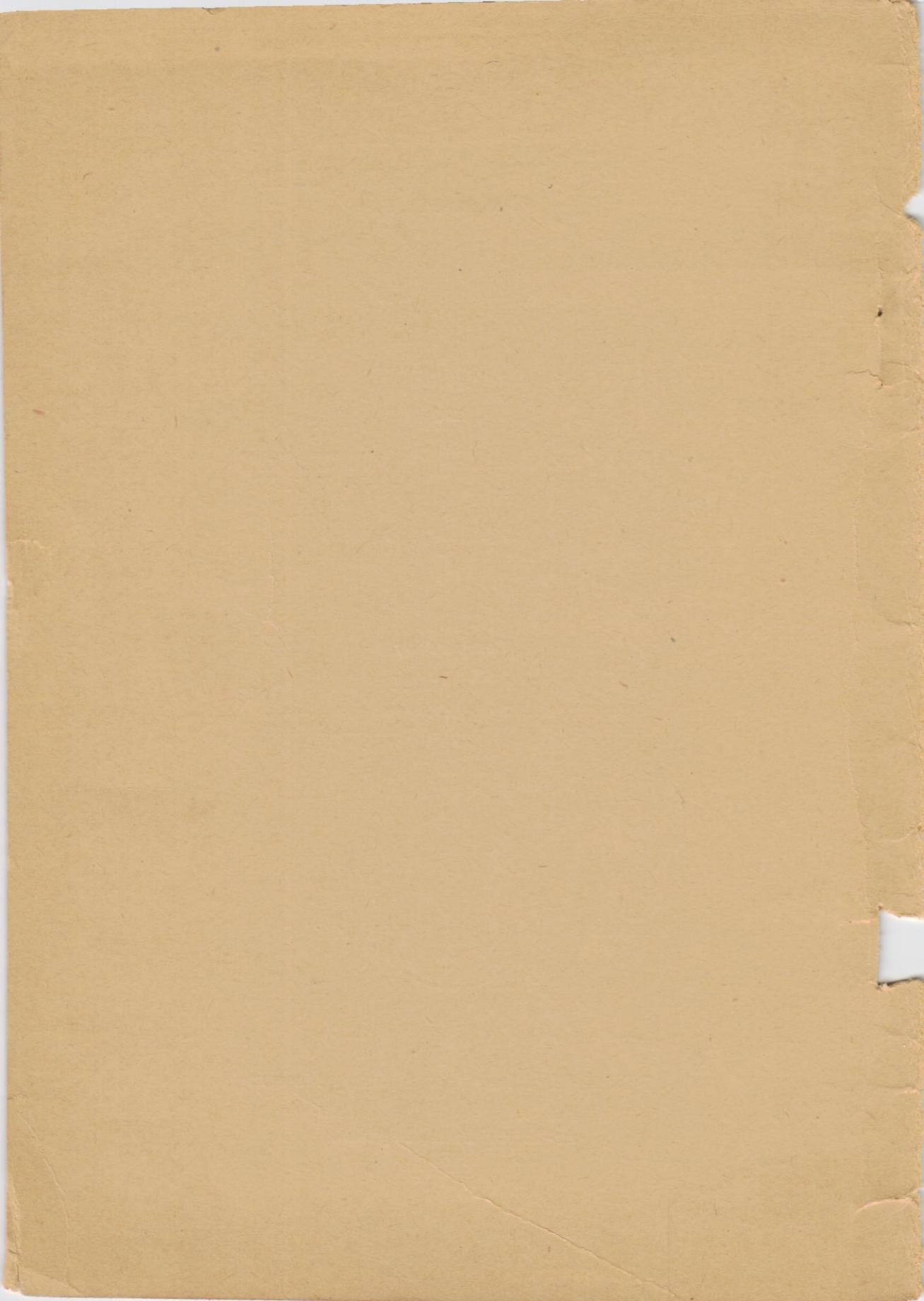
BASHIR E. ALLOUSE, M.S.

Asst. Professor of Zoology, College of Arts & Sciences,  
and Director, Iraq Natural History Museum, Baghdad.



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## **PREFACE**

This part of the "Bibliography" deals with the Molluscan Fauna of Iraq and neighbouring countries, and lists 368 references, mainly on recent forms. It is intended to be the first in a new series on the Invertebrate Fauna of our region, on the same line as for the vertebrate groups, formerly published in four parts.

Although the present compiler has no further lists for publication, he does hope that, sometime in the future, time and facilities will permit him to continue the series for the remaining invertebrate groups. Additions or corrections to the formerly published bibliographies will not be interrupted, as further information becomes available.

In the compilation of the main body of this bibliographical work (in 1952), I have been allowed free access to the magnificent Library of the University of Michigan, and for this assistance I am greatly indebted.

Finally I wish to extend my deep gratitude to Drs. Joselyn Van Type (Dept. of Birds), Emmet T. Hooper (Dept. of Mammals), Reeve M. Bailey (Dept. of Fishes), and Henry Van der Schalie (Dept. of Molluscs), all of the University of Michigan Museum of Zoology, for their kind help and encouragement during the preparation of these bibliographies.

BASHIR E. ALLOUSE

*Iraq Natural History Museum,  
Baghdad, Iraq.  
June 1, 1956.*

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## مقدمة

لقد جعلت هذا القسم من قائمة المراجع خاصا بالحيوانات الرخوة أو النواعم التي جاء وصفها أو ذكرها في الكتب والمقالات والرسائل التي نشرها الباحثون والرواد والرجالون عن العراق والاقطار المجاورة في مختلف المجالات العلمية بين السنوات ١٨٢٧ - ١٩٥٥ . ويبلغ عدد المراجع التي استطعنا العثور عليها ٣٦٨ مرجعا .

ان اكمال هذه السلسلة الجديدة عن الحيوانات اللافقرية لمطقتنا منوط بتوفير الوقت والمراجع الكافية للاستمرار على جمع المعلومات المطلوبة ، وحتى يتحقق ذلك ستظل السلسلة متوقفة عند هذا الحد الذي بلغناه .

ولابد لي من التنويه بأن الجزء الاكبر من هذه المراجع قد حضر في سنة ١٩٥٢ عندما كتبت في جامعة مشيكان ، مستفيضا من التسهيلات التي قدمت لي في مكتبة الجامعة الغنية بالمراجع والمجلات ، قدديمها وحديثها ، فأقنا مدين بالشكر لهذه المساعدة الثمينة . كما أرى من واجبي ان اعترف بفضل الاساتذة الذين أولونى تشجيعهم ومساعدتهم اثناء قيامي بهذا العمل وهم الدكتورة : جوزلين فان تاين (قسم الطيور) ايتم هوبر (قسم البائن) ريف بيلي (قسم الاسماك) وهنرى فان دير شالى (قسم النواعم) وجميعهم من هيئة متحف علم الحيوان التابع لجامعة مشيكان .

وأخيرا فانيأشكر وزارة المعارف وعمادة كلية الآداب والعلوم لموافقتهما على نشر هذه المراجع ضمن سلسلة منشورات متحف التاريخ الطبيعي العراقي .

بشير اللوس

متحف التاريخ الطبيعي - بغداد

في ١ حزيران ١٩٥٦

كلية الآداب والعلوم

متحف التاريخ الطبيعي العراقي

نشرة رقم (٨)

مصادر عن الحيوانات اللافقرية للعراق  
والاقطار المجاورة

القسم الاول

النواعم

جمعها

بشير الوسق م . ع .

الاستاذ المساعد لعلم الحيوان في كلية الآداب والعلوم ، والمدير المنتدب  
لمتحف التاريخ الطبيعي العراقي في بغداد



مطبعة الرابطة - بغداد  
١٩٥٦



كلية الآداب والعلوم

متحف التاريخ الطبيعي العراقي

نشرة رقم (٨)

مصادر عن الحيوانات اللافقارية للعراق  
والاقطار المجاورة

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بشير المؤمن . م . ع .

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لمتحف التاريخ الطبيعي العراقي في بغداد



مطبعة الرابطة - بغداد

١٩٥٦

