

UNIVERSITY OF BAGHDAD

June 1968

Iraq Natural History Museum

Publication No. 24

RECORDED APHIDS OF IRAQ

by

Abbas A. K. Daoud

and

Dr. Haidar El-Haidari



The *Iraq Natural History Museum Publication*, numbered serially, was instituted in 1950 for the publication of reports, dissertations, and biological subjects of general interest.

In 1961 a separate supplementary series — *Bulletin of the Iraq Natural History Museum* devoted entirely to short papers and notes on the fauna and flora of Iraq and neighbouring countries — was instituted. Parts will appear as they become ready. Volumes will contain about 100 pages, and will not necessarily be completed within a calendar year.

The *Publication* and *Bulletin* are published at irregular intervals.

Both series are offered in exchange to institutions for their serial publications, and are widely distributed to the principal Biological libraries of the world.

The Museum is not responsible in any way for the statements and opinions expressed by authors.

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Nuri Mahdi (*Chairman*)

P. V. George (*Secretary*)

Iraq nat. Hist. Mus. Publ. and *Bull. Iraq nat. Hist. Mus.* are published by Iraq Natural History Museum of the University of Baghdad, Iraq.

UNIVERSITY OF BAGHDAD
IRAQ NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM
Publication No. 24
(June 1968)

Recorded Aphids of Iraq

by

Abbas A. K. Daoud¹

and

Dr. Haidar El-Haidari²



(1). Assistant Specialist, (2). Specialist, Division of Entomology and Plant Pathology, Abu-Ghraib Experimental Station, Baghdad, Iraq

1943; Zafaraniya, Oct. 4 & Dec. 10, 1942.

54. Macrosiphum (=Sitobion) avenae (Fabricius)

Aphis avenae Fabricius, 1775, Systema Entomologiae, Flensburgi et Lipsiae, p. 736, Germany.

Collections : (53)

On *Daucus carota* L., Tikrit, Nov. 13, 1957. On *Hordeum* sp., Baghdad, Undated. On Unidentified wild plant, Musaiyib, Mar. 13, 1958.

55. Macrosiphum rosae (Linnaeus)

Aphis rosae Linnaeus, 1758, Systema Naturae etc. Edit. X, p. 452, Sweden.

Collections : (54)

On *Rosa canina* L., Baghdad, Feb. to May, 1962; Basra, Feb. to May, 1962. On *Rosa* sp., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 10, 1966; Baghdad, Mar. & April 10, 1966. On *Sonchus oleraceus* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 2, 1961.

56. Macrosiphum sp.

Collection : (55)

On *Gossypium* sp., Baghdad, May 23, 1965.

57. Myzocallis sp.

Collections : (56)

On *Quercus* sp., Dohuk, Oct. 12, 1957; Gali-Ali Beg, Oct. 9, 1967; Penjwin, Oct. 11, 1967; Sulaimaniya, Sept. 10, 1960.

58. Myzus (=Nectarosiphon) persicae (Sulzer)

Aphis persicae Sulzer, 1776, Abgekürzte Geschichte der Insecten nach dem Linneischen System. Winterthur, H. Steiner u. Co., II (2), p. 105, Germany.

Collection : (57)

On *Abelmoschus esculentus* Moench, Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 22, 1962. On *Adiantum* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 17, 1965. On *Althaea rosea* (L.) Cav., Abul-Ghraib, Feb. to Apr. 1961; Baghdad, Feb. to Apr. 1961. On *Atriplex tatarica* L., Baghdad, Apr. 10, 1965. On *Beta vulgaris* var. *folliosa* A. Sf., Baghdad, Mar. 21, 1965; Hilla, Dec. 10, 1957; Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957; Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962. On *Beta vulgaris* var. *rapa* Asch., Arbil, Nov. 22, 1957; Faluja, Mar. 7, 1957; Haditha, Nov. 23, 1957; Hawija, Dec. 9, 1957; Hilla, Mar. 18, 1958, Mar. 25, 1959 & Dec. 10, 1957; Kut, Mar. 7, 1958; Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957; Quesanjaq, Nov. 12, 1957; Ramadi, Nov. 23, 1957. On *Brassica alba* L., Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965. On *Brassica rapa* L., Baquba, Dec. 22, 1957; Jadria, Mar. 16, 1943; Karbala, Dec. 6, 1957; Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957;

Sulaimaniya, Dec. 25, 1953; Suwaira, Mar. 9, 1958. On *Carthamus tinctorius* L., Abu-Ghraib, Feb., Mar., 1961 & Mar. 25, 1943. On *Celosia cristata* L., Kut, Apr. 10, 1965. On *Chenopodium murale* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 2, 1961. On *Chenopodium* sp., Baghdad, Mar. 28, 1943. On *Chrysanthemum* sp., Baghdad, Mar. 17, 1943. On *Citrus reticulata* Blanco, Baghdad, Apr. 11, 1961. On *Citrus sinensis* (L.) Osbeck, Baghdad, Mar. & Apr., 1961. On *Convolvulus arvensis* L., Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 27, 1961, Apr. 10, 1960 & Dec. 28, 1961; Baghdad, Mar. 30, 1943. On *Coriandrum sativum* L., Baghdad, Apr. 10, 1961. On *Cynara scolymus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 18, 1965. On *Daucus carota* L., Baghdad, Mar. 30, 1967; Haditha, Nov. 23, 1957; Tikrit, Nov. 13, 1957. On *Dianthus caryophyllus* L., Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 28, 1956; Baghdad, Mar. 23, 1943. On *Diplotaxis* sp., Baghdad, Mar. 28, 1943. On *Echinops sphaerocephalus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965. On *Gazania* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 25, 1967. On *Helianthus annuus* L., Abu-Ghraib, May 7, 1960. On *Ipomoea* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 25, 1962. On *Lactuca sativa* L., Faluja, Feb. 28, 1961; Kut, Nov. 22, 1956. On *Lactuca scarioloides* Boiss., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 2, 1961. On *Lepidium draba* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 23, 1961; Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965. On *Lepidium sativum* L., Mahawil, Dec. 12, 1957. On *Lepidium* sp., Jadria, Mar. 16, 1943. On *Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Abul Khasib, Mar. 22, 1957; Khanaqin, May 10, 1943; Salman Pak, Apr. 11, 1962; Zafaraniya, Apr. 14, 1962. On *Machaeranthera tanacetifolia* Nees, Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 28, 1961. On *Malva rotundifolia* Desf., Baghdad, Mar. 30, 1943; Kut, Apr. 10, 1965; Mosul, Apr. 10, 1943. On *Nicotiana tabacum* L., Mosul, May 18, 1943. On *Phlox* sp., Zafaraniya, Undated. On *Pisum sativum* L., Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957. On *Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch, Baghdad, May 7, 1943; Suwaira, Mar. 14, 1957; Zafaraniya, Mar. 21, 1961. On *Raphanus sativus* L., Afaq, Dec. 26, 1957; Diwaniya, Mar. 15, 1957; Faluja, Mar. 3, 1958; Hilla, Feb. 25, 1959; Kadhimiyah, Nov. 11, 1957; Kut, Mar. 4, 1958; Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957; Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962. On *Rosa* sp., Baghdad, Mar. 17, 1943. On *Sesamum orientale* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 4, 1961. On *Spinacia oleracea* L., Abu-Skhair, Dec. 25, 1957; Ana, Mar. 11, 1957; Arbil, Nov. 22, 1957; Faluja, Mar. 7, 1957; Haditha, Nov. 23, 1957; Hawija, Dec. 9, 1957; Hilla Nov. 10 & December 10, 1957; Quesanjaq, Nov. 12, 1957; Ramadi, Nov. 23, 1957; Tikrit, Nov. 13, 1957; Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962. On *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L., Hilla, Feb. 25, 1959. On Unidentified wild plant, Kadhimiyah, Mar. 5, 1958. On *Urtica dioica* L., Baghdad, Apr. 24, 1943. On *Verbena hybrida* Voss., Baghdad, Mar. 23, 1943 & Apr. 6, 1965. On *Vicia faba* L., Baghdad, Mar. 22, 1943; Kut, Mar. 7, 1958.

INTRODUCTION

Aphids have drawn little attention from entomologists in the past. Comparatively, little has been published about these pests in Iraq. Available literature indicates that Cheesman (1918) was the first to record an aphid feeding on cucumber in Basra and which was identified as *Aphis gossypii* Glover. Two years later, Rao (1920) observed the same species of aphid damaging the cotton plants and *Aphis punicae* Passerini infesting pomegranate near Baghdad. In 1927, the Department of Agriculture of Iraq had published a leaflet giving the life history and the control of the peach leaf aphid, *Myzus persicae* (Sulzer), peach stem aphid, *Pterochloroides persicae* Cholod., and some unidentified aphids on cabbage, turnip, melon, broad bean, cowpea, wheat, barley, poplar and willow.

The most extensive work on aphids of Iraq is that of Bedenheimer and Swirski (1957). Derwesh (1965) listed 29 species of aphids from Iraq. Kaddou (1965) studied the life history, damage and control of *Brochycaudus amygdalinus* (Schouteden) and in 1966 published a list of 36 species.

The present paper includes 40 genera 74 (+7) species arranged alphabetically. The host(s), distribution and date of collection for each species are given. Moreover, the available references for the original description of the species are recorded. We have followed 'Flora of Iraq' vol. I edited by Evan Guest (1966) and 'Notes on plants and plant products with their colloquial names in Iraq' by Evan Guest (1933) for locality names and Arabic names of plants respectively.

Table 1 and table 2 show the contribution of the various workers on aphids of Iraq.

Biology of Aphids in Iraq

1. **Acyrtosiphon gossypii** Mordvilko

(Reference for original description not available.)

Collections : (1)*

On *Brassica rapa* L., Hai, Jan. 5, 1958. On *Medicago sativa* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 2, 1960. On *Phaseolus aureus* Roxb., Abu-Ghraib, Oct. 8, 1960. On *Pisum sativum* L., Baghdad, Nov. 10, to 18, 1957. On *Trifolium alexandrium* L., Faluja, Apr. 3, 1960. On *Vicia faba* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 27, 1961; Baghdad, Nov. 10, 1957; Diwaniya, Mar. 17, 1958; Hilla, Mar. 18, 1958; Zafaraniya, Nov. 9, 1957.

2. **Acyrtosiphon pisum** (Harris)

Aphis pisum Harris, 1776, Exposit. English Insects London, p. 66, Great Britain.

Collections : (2)

On *Medicago sativa* L., Baghdad, Feb. to Mar., 1943. On *Phaseolus mungo* L., Abu-Ghraib, Oct. 10 to 15, 1962. On Unidentified wild plant, Baghdad, Mar. 4—5, 1958. On *Vicia faba* L., Baghdad, Feb. to Mar., 1943.

3. **Acyrtosiphon (=Tlja) scariolae** Nevsky

Acyrtosiphon (*Tlja*) *scariolae* Nevsky, 1929, The plant-Lice of Middle Asia, part 3, Zool. Anz. (Wasman-Festband), p. 197, Central Asia.

Collections : (3)

On *Lactuca sativa* L., Baghdad, Mar. 30, 1943; Hilla, Feb. 2, 1959; Hindiya, Feb. 26, 1958; Mahmudiya, Mar. 1, 1959; Suwaira, Mar. 3, 1958. On *Lactuca scarioloides* Boiss., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 2, 1961 & May 9, 1966.

4. **Acyrtosiphon sesbaniae** Kanakaraj — David

(Reference for original description not available).

Collection : (4)

On *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L., Hilla, Feb. 25, 1959.

5. **Aphis compositellae** Theobald

? *Aphis compositae* Theobald, 1915, African Aphididae, Part 2, Bull. ent. Res., 6, p. 123, British East Africa.

Collection : (5)

On *Carduus pycnocephalus* L., Baghdad, Mar. 27, 1961. On *Cynara scolymus* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 3, 1961. On *Solanum nigrum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Jan. 10, May 6 & Oct. 28, 1961.

6. **Aphis craccivora** Koch

Aphis medicaginis Koch, 1854, Die Pflanzenlaeuse Aphiden, Part 11 (1855), p. 154, Nurnberg, Germany.

* Represents the reference collection number at the Division of Entomology and Plant Pathology, Abu-Ghraib Experimental Station, Baghdad.

Collections : (6)

On *Atriplex tatarica* L., Baghdad, Apr. 10, 1965, On *Bougainvillea* sp., Abu-Ghraib, Dec. 31, 1961. On *Cichorium intybus* L., Abu-Ghraib, June 26, 1966. On *Citrus aurantium* var. *amara*, Baghdad, Mar. 23, 1965. On *Citrus sinensis* L., Baghdad, Mar. 15, 1965. On *Convolvulus arvensis* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 10, 1960. On *Cucurbita maxima* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 14, 1962. On *Dalbergia sisso Roxb.*, Baghdad, Apr. 6, 1965. On *Dolichos sesquipedalis* L., Abu-Ghraib, June 26, 1966; Baghdad, Apr. 21, 1965; Baquba, Sept. 18, & Oct. 10 1960. On *Glycyrrhiza glabra* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 11, 1962; Abul-Khasib, Mar. 23, 1957; Baghdad, Mar. 21, 1965; Hilla, Mar. 25, 1958; Khalis, Mar. 8, 1966; Zafaraniya, Apr. 9, 1961. On *Gossypium* sp., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 10, 1960 & Apr. 14, 1962; Baghdad, May 23, 1965. On *Kochia indica* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 10, 1965. On *Kochia scoparia* L., Abu-Ghraib, Sept. 3, & Nov. 6, 1967. On *Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Abu-Ghraib, May 3, 1961; Salman Pak, Apr. 14, 1962. On *Medicago sativa* L., Baghdad, Feb. 12, & Mar. 30, 1943; Nasiriya, Mar. 15, 1957; Suq ash-Shiyukh, Mar. 16, 1957; Suwaira, Feb. 23, 1965. On *Phaseolus aureus* Roxb., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 1, 1960 On *Phaseolus vulgaris* L., Hindiya, Nov. 25, 1956. On *Portulaca oleracea* L., Baghdad, June 1, 1966. On *Rumex* sp., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 27, 1966. On *Sonchus oleraceus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965; On Unidentified wild plants, Hashimiya, Mar. 17, 1958; Kadhimiya, Mar. 5, 1958; Najaf, Mar. 12, 1958; Suwaira, Aug. 9, 1958; Tal Afar, Nov. 18, 1959. On *Vicia faba* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 21, 1961; Abu-Skhair, Mar. 15, 1957; Ali al-Gharbi, Jan. 8, 1958; Amara, Mar. 18, 1957; Baghdad, Mar. 21, 1961; Basra, Mar. 21, 1957; Diwaniya, Mar. 11, 1957; Jadriya, Jan. 11, 1961; Karbala, Dec. 6, 1957; Kut, Jan. 7, 1958; Najaf, Mar. 13 to 16, 1957; Qala-Salih, Mar. 29, 1957; Samawa, Dec. 27, 1959; Suq ash-Shiyukh, Mar. 16, 1957; Tikrit, Mar. 16, 1958. On *Zea mays* L., Abu-Ghraib, May 10, 1960.

7. *Aphis fabae* Scopoli

Aphis fabae Scopoli, 1763, Entomologia Carniolica (Aphis, Chermes) pp. 136 — 139, Carniola.

Collections : (7)

On *Ammi visnaga* (L.) Lam., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 5, 1966. On *Apium graveolus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 1, 1961. On *Atriplex tatarica* L., Baghdad, Apr. 10, 1965. On *Beta* sp. Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 11, 1962; Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965. On *Beta vulgaris* L., Faluja, Feb. 10, 1959; Mosul, Apr. 27, 1965; Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962. On *Beta vulgaris* var. *folliosa* A. Sf., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 4, 1967. On *Brassica alba* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 12, 1967. On *Brassica napus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965. On *Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik, Mosul, Apr. 25, 1965. On *Carduus pycnocephalus*

Jacq., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 7, 1966. On *Celosia cristat* L., Kut, Apr. 10, 1965. On *Chenopodium murale* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 2, 1961. On *Cilybum Marianum* (L.), Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 18, 1967; Baghdad, Apr. 2, 1965. On *Cynara scolymus* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 4, 1966. On *Dalbergia sisso* Roxb., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 19, 1967. On *Dolichos sesquipedalis* L., Baghdad, Apr. 21, 1965. On *Eryngium planum* L., Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965. On *Haloxylon* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 6, 1965. On *?Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Salman Pak, Apr. 14, 1962. On *Malva rotundifolia* L., Kut, Apr. 10, 1965. On *Matricaria aurea* (L.) J. Gay, Baghdad, Apr. 18, 1965. On *Mesembryanthemum* sp., Kut, Apr. 14, 1965. On *Papaver argemone* L., Baghdad, Apr. 18, 1965. On *Petroselinum sativum* Hoffm., Baghdad, Mar. 23, 1965. On *Prunus armeniaca* L., Jadria, Jan. 11, 1961. On *Rumex dentatus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 3, 1962. On *Rumex* sp. Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 4, 1967. On *Tagetes erectus* L., Abu-Ghraib, May 7, 1966. On *Urtica dioica* L., Baghdad, Apr. 24, 1943. On *Verbascum sinuatum* L., Baghdad, May 2, 1956. On *Verbascum* sp. Baghdad, Feb. 5, 1956. On *Vicia faba* L., Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 18, Apr. 3 & Oct. 22, 1962; Aqra, Apr. 25, 1958; Baghdad, Mar. 30, 1943 & Apr. 21, 1965; Diwaniya, Feb. 18, 1959; Mosul, May & June, 1943.

8. *Aphis gossypii* Glover

Aphis gossypii Glover, 1854, Rep. Pat. Off., p. 62, U. S. A.

Collections : (8)

On *Abelmoschus esculentus* Moench., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 22, 1962; Basra, Oct. 6, 1966. On *Althaea rosea* (L.) Cav., Baghdad, Apr. 3, 1962. On *Beta vulgaris* var. *rapa* Asch., Hilla, Mar. 25, 1959. On *Brassica rapa* L., Abul-Khasib, Mar. 22, 1958; Tikrit, Mar. 3, 1958. On *Chenopodium murale* L., Baghdad, Apr. 3, 1960. On *Citrullus vulgaris* Schrad., Abu-Ghraib, June 21, 1962, Oct. 10, 1960 & Nov. 12, 1961; Balad, July 9, 1966. On *Citrus sinensis* (L.), Abu-Ghraib, Dec. 20, 1961; Baghdad, Jan. 27, 1966 & Mar. 21, 1961. On *Citrus* sp., Basra, Feb., 18, 1943. On *Cucumis melo* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 14, 1962; Khanaqin, May 10, 1943. On *Cucumis sativus* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 17, 1962; Abu-Skhair, Mar. 22, 1958; Basra, Apr. & May, 1917; Diwaniya, Feb. 19, 1959; Karbala, Feb. 24, 1959; Khanaqin, May 10, 1943; Qala-Salih, Oct. 17, 1962. On *Cucurbita maxima* Duch., Abu-Ghraib, June 19, 1966. On *Dianthus caryophyllus* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 11, 1965. On *Gossypium* sp., Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 6, 1961 & Apr. 10, 1960; Baghdad, May 23, 1965; Basra, Apr. & May, 1920; Suwaira, July 25, Aug. 5 & Sept. 23, 1962. On *Hibiscus esculentus* L., Abu-Ghraib, Oct. 28, 1961. On *Mentha* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 18, 1965. On *Nerium oleander* L., Basra, Apr. 29, 1961. On *Phaseolus vulgaris* L., Kadhimiyah, Nov. 11,

1957. On *Portulaca oleracea* L., Abu-Ghraib, Nov. 17, 1967. On *Punica granatum* L., Karbala, May 10, 1960. On *Pyrus communis* L., Baghdad, Oct. 3, 1966. On *Pyrus malus* L., Baghdad, Mar. 15, 1965, Apr. 25, 1967 & May 3, 1966; Hai, Mar. 5, 1958. On Unidentified wild plants, Hindiya, Mar. 5, 1958; Karbala, Mar. 11, 1958. On *Vicia faba* L., Abu-Skhair, Mar. 15, 1957.

9. **Aphis nasturtii** Kaltenbach

Aphis nasturtii Kaltenbach, 1843, Monographie der Familien der Pflanzenlaeuse, Aachen, p. 76, Germany.

Collections : (9)

On *Rumex dentatus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 3, 1962. On Unidentified wild plants, Hashimiya, Mar. 17, 1958; Hilla, Mar. 18, 1958; Karbala, Mar. 11, 1958.

10. **Aphis nerii** Boyer de Fonscolombe

Aphis nerii Boyer de Fonscolombe, 1841, Ann. Soc. ent. Fr., 10, p. 179, France.

Collections : (10)

On *Asclepias curassavica* L., Baghdad, Apr. 3, 1962, Oct. 1, 1966 & Dec. 30, 1961. On *Caltropis procera* R. Br., Baghdad, Jan. 2, 1966 & Jan. 8, 1967. On *Cynancium acutum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 10, 1966, Apr. 7, 1960, Apr. 21, 1965 & Apr. 25, 1966; Baghdad, Apr. 21, 1965; Zafaraniya, Mar. 25, 1963. On *Nerium oleander* L., Abu-Ghraib, Jan. 12, 1963, Jan. 16, 1967, Mar., Apr. & May, 1966, Oct. 28, 1966 & Dec. 8, 1962; Baghdad, Jan. 17, 1967 & Mar. 17, 1943; Kut, Feb. 2, 1943 & Mar. 9, 1958; Zafaraniya, Feb. 5, 1961 & Apr. 11, 1962.

11. **Aphis pomi** De Geer

Aphis pomi De Geer, 1773, Aphidoidea, vol. 3, p. 53, Stockholm, South Sweden.

Collection : (11)

On *Pyrus malus* L., Sinjar, May 7, 1943.

12. **Aphis punicae** Passerini

Aphis punicae Passerini, 1863, Arch. Zool. Anat. Fisiol., Modena, 2, pp. 32, 42, Genova, Italy.

Collection : (12)

On *Punica granatum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. & May 8 to 12, 1966; Baghdad, Mar. 20, 1963, Mar. 21, 1961, Mar. 15 to 29, 1965, Apr. 25, 1962 & May & June, 1920; Karbala, May 6, 1960 & May 20, 1962; Kufa, July 2, 1962.

13. **Aphis solanella** Theobald

(Reference for original description not available).

Collections : (14)

On *Beta vulgaris* L., Faluja, Feb. 10, 1959; Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957; Sulaimaniya, Feb. 3, 1957. On *Papaver argemone* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 24, & May 3, 1962. On *Petroselinum sativum* Hoffm., Karbala, Feb. 24, 1959. On *Solanum nigrum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Jan. 2, 1962 & June 20, 1966. On *Spinacia oleracea* L., Faluja, Feb. 10, 1957; Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957; Sulaimaniya, Feb. 3, 1957. On Unidentified wild plant, Hindiya, Mar. 15, 1958; Kadhimiya, Mar. 4, 1958, Karbala. Mar. 11, 1958; Musaiyib, Mar. 13, 1958; Najaf, Mar. 12, 1958. On *Vicia faba* L., Nasiriya, Dec. 29, 1957. On *Zea mays* L., Amadiya, Sept. 23, 1957.

14. **Aphis** sp.

Collection : (13)

On *Kochia scoparia* L., Baghdad, Apr. 10, 1965.

15. **Aphis** sp. ? **fabae solanella** Theobald

Collections : (76)

On *Celosia cristata* L., Kut, Apr. 10, 1965. On *Solanum nigrum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 29, 1966.

16. **Aphis verbasci** Schrank

Aphis verbasci Schrank, 1801, Fauna Boica, vol. 2, p. 106, Germany.

Collection : (15)

On *Verbascum sinuatum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Jan. 10, 1961.

17. **Baizongia pistaciae** (Linnaeus)

Aphis pistaciae Linnaeus, 1767, Systema Naturae, Edit. XII, vol. 1 (2), 737.

Collection : (16)

On *Pistacia khinjuk* Stocks, Mosul, Undated; Zakho, Undated.

18. **Brachycaudus amygdalinus** (Schouteden)

Aphis amygdalinus Schouteden, 1905, Description de deux Aphides Cecidiogenes nouveaux, Broteria, 4, p. 163, Portugal.

Collections : (17)

On *Prunus amygdalus* Stokes, Zafaraniya, Apr. 20, 1942. On *Prunus persica* Stokes, Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 29, 1943 & Apr. 14, 1962; Ana, May 9, 1958; Baquba, Mar. 30, 1958; Jadria, Jan. 11, 1961; Zakho, Apr. 29, 1958.

19. **Brachycaudus** sp. nr. **helichrysi** (Kaltenbach)

Collection : (18)

On *Centaurea* sp., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 13, 1966.

REVEY



1:2000000

APHIDS SI
IRAQ

S A R

RAMAADI

S A R 14

S A R

17 6 39 38

35

30

15

32

33

34

35

36

37

20. **Brachyunguis harmalae** Das

Brachyunguis harmalae Das, 1918, Aphididae of Lahore, Mem. Indian Mus., 6, p. 228, Lahore.

Collections : (19)

On *?Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Salman Pak, Apr. 11 to 14, 1962. On *Peganum harmala* L., Diwaniya, Oct. 21, 1960; Mosul, Apr. 21, 1965.

21. **Brachyunguis tamaricis** (Lichtenstein)

Aphis tamaricis Lichtenstein, 1885, Bull. Soc. ent. Fr., p. 179, France.

Collections : (20)

On *Tamarix pentandra* Pall., Baghdad, June 1943. On *Tamarix* sp., Zubair, Apr. & May, 1943.

22. **Brevicoryne brassicae** (Linnaeus)

Brevicoryne brassicae Linnaeus, 1758, Systema Naturae, Edit. XII, (1767), vol. I (2), p. 734, S. Sweden.

Collections : (21)

On *Brassica alba* L., Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965; Basra, Mar. 9, 1943. On *Brassica oleracea* L., Amadiya, Sept. 25 & 26, 1956; Baghdad, Mar. 23, 1943; Baquba, Dec. 28, 1960; Dohuk, Sept. 26, 1957; Hilla, Mar. 18, 1958; Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957; Zafaraniya, Feb. 12, Mar. 25 & 30, 1943, Apr. 11, 1962 & July, 1943. On *Brassica oleracea* var. *botrytis* L., Baquba, Dec. 21, 1960; Suwaira, Mar. 9, 1958. On *Brassica oleracea* var. *gongylodes* L., Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962. On *Brassica rapa* L., Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 23, & Apr. 2, 1960. On *Brassica* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 18, 1965. On *?Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Salman Pak, Apr. 11, 1962. On *Raphanus sativus* L., Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962. On Unidentified wild plant, Basra, July 6, 1958; Karbala, Mar. 11, 1958.

23. **Brevicoryne (= Hayhurstia) atriplicis** (Linnaeus).

Aphis artiplicis Linnaeus, 1761, Fauna Suecica etc., Edit. II, p. 262, Sweden.
Collection : (38)

On *Chenopodium alba* L., Abu-Ghraim, Apr. 2, 1961 & May 7, 1966; Zafaraniya, June 22, 1960.

24. **Capitophorus elaeagni** (Del Guercio)

Myzus elaeagni Del Guercio, 1894, Nat. sicil., 13, p. 197, Italy.

Collection : (22)

On *Cynara scolymus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 18, 1965.

25. **Chaitophorus leucomelas** Koch

Chaitophorus versicolor Koch, 1854, Die Pflanzenlaeuse Aphiden, Part I, p. 4, Nurnberg, Germany.

Collection : (25)

On *Populus euphratica* Oliv., Abu-Ghraib, Aug. 26, 1960; Baquba, Oct. 10, 1960.

26. **Chaitophorus** sp.

Collections : (65)

On *Cynanchium acutum* L., Abu-Ghraib, July 4, 1960. On *Populus euphratica* Oliv., Abu-Ghraib, July 12, 1960; Khanaqin, Nov. 13, 1961. On *Salix alba* L., Abu-Ghraib, July 4, 1960.

27. **Chromaphis juglandicola** (Kaltenbach)

Lachnus juglandicola Kaltenbach, 1843, Monographie der Familien der Pflanzenlaeuse (Phytophtires, Part I, Die Blatt-und Erdlause (Aphidina et Hyponomeutes), Aachen, p. 151, Germany.

Collection : (24)

On *Juglans regia* L., Duhok, May 16, 1943 & Oct. 8, 1942; Sharanish, Oct. 8, 1942.

28. **Cinara tujafilina** (Del Guercio)

Lachniella tujafilina Del Guercio, 1909, Contribuzione alla conoscenza dei Laenidi Italiani, Redia, 5, p. 311, Italy.

Collection : (25)

On *Thuja orientalis* (L.), Baghdad, Mar. 8, 1966.

29. **Dactynotus sonchi** (Geoffroy)

Aphis sonchi Geoffroy, 1762, Histoire abregee des insectes des environs de Paris, vol. I, p. 497, France.

Collection : (78)

On *Lactuca sativa* L., Suwaira, Mar. 3, 1958. On *Silybum marianum* (L.) Gaertn, Abu-Ghraib, May 8, 1966; Baghdad, Apr. 2 to 4, 1965; Mosul, Apr. 21, 1965. On *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill, Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 2, 1961. On *Sonchus oleraceus* L., Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 11, 1967, Mar. to June, 1966 & Apr. 1, 1962; Baghdad, Mar. 30, 1943 & Apr. 4, 1966; Kufa, Apr. 23, 1966; Sinjar, May 7, 1943; Suwaira, Apr. 10, 1963; Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962.

30. **Dactynotus** sp. **cirsii** group

Collection : (26)

On Unidentified wild plant, Hilla, Mar. 18, 1958.

31. **Eriosoma lanigerum** (Hausmann)

Aphis lanigera; Schizoneura lanigera Hausmann, 1802, Beitrage zu den Materien fuer eine Kuenftige Bearbeitung der Blattlause, Illiger Mag., p. 440, Germany.

Collection : (28)

On *Pyrus malus* L., Apple growing regions, Practically all Iraq, Jan. to Dec.

32. **Eriosoma lanuginosum** (Hartig)

Schizoneura lanuginosa Hartig, 1841, Versuch einer Eintheilung der Pflanzenläuse (Phytophthires Burm.) nach der Flugelbildung, Germar's Z. Ent., 3, p. 367. Germany.

Collections : (29)

On *Ulmus campestris* L., Sulaimaniya, May 16, 1943. On Unidentified wild plant, Dohuk, May 19, 1957.

33. **Eriosoma ulmi** (Linnaeus)

Chermes ulmi; Schizoneura ulmi Linnaeus, 1758, Systema Naturae etc., Edit. X, p. 455, Sweden.

Collection : (30)

On *Ulmus campestris* L., Dohuk, May 16, 1943.

34. **Eucarazzia elegans** (Ferrari)

Rhopalosiphum elegans Ferrari, 1872, Species Aphididarum hucusque in Liguria Lectos, Ann. Mus. Stor. nat. Genova, 3, p. 217, Italy.

Collection : (31)

On *Mentha* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 18, 1965.

35. **Eulachnus** sp.

Collection : (32)

On *Cyperus rotundus* L., Baghdad, Jan. 10, 1966.

36. **Forda formicaria** Heyden

Forda formicaria Heyden, 1837, Entomologische Hemiptera, Mus. Sehnk., 2, p. 292, Germany.

Collection : (33)

On *Pistacia khinjuk* Stocks, Dohuk, Penjwin, Sharanish and Zakho, Undated.

37. **Forda** sp.

Collection : (35)

On *Cynodon dactylon* Pers., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 25, 1966.

38. **Geoica utricularia** (Passerini)

Pemphigus utricularius Passerini, 1856, Gli Insetti autori delle galle del Terebintos e del Lentisco insieme ad alcuni specie, congeneri, Giornale Giadini, *Geoice utricularia*, p. 260, Italy.

Collection : (36)

On *Pistacia khinjuk* Stocks, Penjwin, Sulaimaniya & Zakho,

Undated.

39. **Gobaishia pallida** (Haliday)

Byrsocrypta pallida Haliday, 1839, New British Insects indicated in Mr. Curtis' guide, Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., 2, p. 189, Great Britain.

Collection : (37)

On *Ulmus campestris* L., Dohuk, May 16, 1943.

40. **Holcaphis** (=Cavahyalopterus) **noxius** (Mordvilko)

Brachycolus noxius Mordvilko: 1914, Aphidoidea 1, in Fauna de la Russie (Insecta Hemiptera), I, CLXIV, p. 35, Russia.

Collections : (39)

On *Triticum aestivum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 6, 1960.

41. **Hoplochaetaphis zachvatkini** Aizenberg & Moravskaja

(Reference for original description not available)

Collection : (40)

On *Quercus* sp., Penjwin, Sept. 29, 1960; Sulaimaniya, Sept. 28, 1966.

42. **Hyadaphis coriandri** (Das)

Brevicoryre coriandri Das, 1918. The Aphididae of Labore, Mem. Indian Mus., 6 p. 180, Lahore.

Collection : (41)

On ? *Pittosporum tobira* Ait., Zafaraniya, Nov. 28, 1942.

43. **Hyadaphis foeniculi** (Passerini)

Siphocoryne foeniculi Passerini; *Rhopalosiphum foeniculi* Passerini, 1860, Gli Afidi con un prospetto dei generi ed alcune specie Italiane, Parma, p. 37, Italy.

Collections : (43)

On *Adiantum* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 17, 1965. On *Apium montanum* H.B. & K. Mosul, Nov. 11, 1957.

44. **Hyalopterus amygdali** (Blanchard)

(Reference for original description not available).

Collections : (44)

On *Prunus armeniaca* L., Abu-Ghraib, Jan. 1, 1961; Hilla, Apr. 22, 1961. On *Prunus domestica* L., Baghdad, Apr. 11, 1960. On *Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch, Zafaraniya, Dec. 2, 1961. On *Prunus persica* var. *nectarina* (Ait.) Maxim, Baghdad, Mar. 15, 1965.

Note: In Kaddou's list it is listed as *Hyalopterus pruni amygdali* (Blan.)

45. **Hyalopterus pruni** (Goeffroy)

Aphis pruni Geoffroy, 1762, Histoire abrégée insectes des environs de Paris, vol. I, p. 497, France.

Collections : (45)

On *Arundo donax* L., Mosul, Oct. 9, 1942. On *Phragmites communis* Trin., Basra, Oct. 20, 1942; Sandur, Oct. 9, 1942. On *Prunus amygdalinus* Stokes, Aqra, Apr. 26, 1958; Dohuk, Apr. 23, 1958; Sulaimaniya, June 1, 1964; Tal Kaif, Apr. 21, 1943. On *Prunus armeniaca* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 9 to 17, May 24, Nov. 19, & Dec. 4 to 9, 1966; Abu-Skhair, Mar. 13, 1957; Amara, Mar. 24, 1957; Baghdad, Mar. 10, 1966 & Mar. 23, 1965; Basra, Mar. 21, 1957; Diwaniya, Mar. 11 to 13, 1957; Hai, Mar. 5, 1958; Hashimiya, Mar. 17, 1958; Hilla, Mar. 18, 1958 & Apr. 23, 1966; Nasiriya, Mar. 17, 1957; Qala-Salih, Mar. 29, 1957; Zafaraniya Apr. 20, 1943. On *Prunus domestica* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 9, 1966; Baghdad, Apr. 6, 1965; Chamehamal, May 5, 1958. On *Prunus domestica* var. *italica*, Baghdad, Apr. 6, 1965. On *Prunus persica* Stokes, Abu-Ghraib, Jan. 1, 1967, Apr. 6 to 28 & Dec. 13, 1966; Abu-Skhair, Mar. 14, 1957; Basra, Mar. 2, 1957; Sinjar, May 7, 1966; Zafaraniya, Jan. 16, 1967 & Mar. 23, 1943. On *Prunus persica* var. *nectarina* (Ait.) Maxim, Baghdad, Mar. 15, 1965. On Unidentified wild plant, Najaf, Mar. 12 & 13, 1958.

46. **Hyalopterus** sp.

Collections : (46)

On *Prunus amygdalus* Batsch., Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962. On *Prunus armeniaca* L., Diwaniya, Nov. 15, 1965. On *Prunus domestica* var. *italica*, Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 20, 1962. On *Sonchus oleraceus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965.

47. **Lachnus ? roboris** (Linnaeus)

Aphis roboris Linnaeus, 1758, Systema Naturae etc. Edit. X, p. 452, S. Sweden.
Collection : (47)

On *Quercus* sp., Zakho, Oct. 7, 1942.

48. **Lipaphis erysimi** (Kaltenbach)

Aphis erysimi Kaltenbach, 1843, Monographie der Familien der Pflanzenläuse (Phytophires, Part I, Die Blatt und Erdläuse (Aphidina et Hypoconeutes), Aachen, p. 99, Germany.

Collections : (48)

On *Brassica* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 4, 1965; Basra, Mar. 9, 1943. On *Lepidium* sp., Jadria, Mar. 16, 1943. On *Matthiola bicornis* D.C., Abu-Ghraib, May 7, 1966; Baghdad, Mar. 19, 1966 & Apr. 4, 1965. On

Tagetis erectus L., Abu-Ghraib, May 7, 1966.

49. **Lipaphis erysimi pseudobrassicae** (Davis)

Aphis pseudobrassicae Davis, 1914, Canadian Entomologist, XLVI, p. 231.

Collections : (42)

On *Beta vulgaris* L., Mosul, Nov. 18, 1957. On *Brassica rapa* L., Abu-Skhair, Mar. 13, 1957; Baghdad, Nov. 9, 1957; Baquba, Dec. 22, 1957; Hai, Jan. 5, 1958; Hilla, Mar. 18, 1958; Khanaqin, Nov. 27 & 28, 1956; Kut, Mar. 3, 1958; Suwaira, Mar. 9, 1958. On *Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Abul Khasib, Mar. 22, 1957. On *Matthiola bicornis* D.C., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 19, 1962. On *Raphanus sativus* L., Abul Khasib, Mar. 22, 1957; Abu-Skhair, Mar. 22, 1957; Afaq, Dec. 26, 1957; Baghdad, Nov. 10, 1957; Basra, Mar. 21, 1957; Diwaniya, Mar. 15, 1957; Faluja, Mar. 3, 1958; Hashimiya, Mar. 17 & 23, 1958; Kut, Mar. 14, 1958; Qurna, Mar. 23, 1957; Rafaiya, Mar. 17, 1957; Suwaira, Mar. 9, 1958, Tal Afar, Nov. 18, 1957; Zafaraniya, Apr. 11, 1962.

50. **Lipaphis lepidii** (Nevsky)

Mysaphis lepidii Nevsky, 1929, The plant-lice of Middle Asia Part 3, Zool. Anz. (Wasman-Festband), p. 199, C. Asia.

Collections : (49)

On *Lepidium draba* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 7, 1961; Baquba, Mar. 7, 1961. On *Lepidium* sp., Jadria, Mar. 16, 1943.

51. **Longiunguis donacis** (Passerini)

Aphis donacis Passerini, 1861, Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. nat. (1862), 3, p. 399, Italy.

Collection : (50)

On *Phragmites communis* Trin., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 11, 1962.

52. **Longiunguis sacchari** (Zehntner)

Aphis sacchari Zehntner, 1897, Die Pflanzenluizen van het suikerriet, Arch. Suikerind. Ned. Ind., 5, p. 551, Java.

Collection : (51)

On *Sorghum vulgare* Pers., Abu-Ghraib, Nov. 12, 1960.

53. **Macrosiphoniella (=Pyrethromyzus) sanborni** (Gillette)

Macrosiphum sanborni Gillette, 1908, New species of Colorado Aphididae with notes upon their life-habits, Canad. Ent., 40, p. 65, Colorado, U. S. A.

Collection : (52)

On *Chrysanthemum* sp., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 25, 1963; Amara, Mar. 28, 1957; Baghdad, Mar. to May & Dec., 1961, Mar. 5, 1943, Mar. 27, 1965 & Nov. 8, 1962; Basra, Mar. 21, 1957; Mosul, Mar. & Apr. 21,

I R A Q

A P H I D S U R V E Y

AMARA

1. Ali Al-Gharbi
2. Amara
3. Qala-Salih

ARBIL

1. Arbil
2. Gali-Ali-Beg
3. Quesanjaq
4. Shaqlawa

BAGHDAD

1. Abu-Ghraib
2. Baghdad
3. Balad
4. Jadria
5. Kadhimiya
6. Mahmudiya
7. Salman-Pak
8. Tikrit
9. Zafaraniya

BAQUBA

1. Baquba
2. Khalis
3. Khanaqin

BASRA

1. Abul-Khasib
2. Basra

3. Qurna

4. Zubair

DIWANIYA

1. Abu-Skhair
2. Afag
3. Diwaniya
4. Samawa

HILLA

1. Hashimiya
2. Hilla
3. Hindiya
4. Mahawil
5. Musaiyib

KARBALA

1. Karbala
2. Kufa
3. Najaf

KIRKUK

1. Chamchamal
2. Hawija
3. Kirkuk

KUT

1. Hai
2. Kut
3. Suwaira

MOSUL

1. Amadiya
2. Aqra
3. Dohuk
4. Eski-Kellek
5. Mosul
6. Sandur
7. Sharanish
8. Sinjar
9. Tal-Afar
10. Tal-Kaif
11. Zakho

NASIRIYA

1. Nasiriya
2. Rafaiya
3. Suq-ash-Shiyukh

RAMADI

1. Ana
2. Faluja
3. Haditha
4. Ramadi

SULAIMANIYA

1. Dukan
2. Penjwin
3. Sulaimaniya

59. **Ovatus crataegarius** Wlk.

(Reference for original description not available).

Collection : (58)

On *Mentha* sp., Baghdad, Apr. 18, 1965.

60. **Pemphiginus vesicarius** (Passerini)

Pemphigus vesicarius Passerini, 1861; Mordilloja vesicalis Passerini, 1862, Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. nat., 3, p. 401, Italy.

Collection : (61)

On *Populus alba* L., Penjwin, July 1, 1942.

61. **Pemphigus bursarius** (Linnaeus)

Aphis bursarius Linnaeus, 1758, Systema Naturae etc., Edit. X, p. 453, Sweden.

Collection : (59)

On *Populus alba* L., Baghdad, May 6, 1965; Dohuk, May 16, 1943.

62. **Pemphigus lichtensteini** Tullgreen

Pemphigus lichtensteini Tullgreen, 1909, Aphidologische Studien, Ark. Zool., 5, p. 148, Germany.

Collections : (60)

On *Populus euphratica* Oliv., Abu-Ghraib, June 15, 1957 & Dec. 12, 1960; Baghdad, June, 1943; Baquba, May 19, 1957 & June, 1943; Dohuk, May 19, 1957; Eski Kellek, Oct. 9, 1961. On *Salix alba* L., Abu-Ghraib, May 10, 1960.

63. **Pemphigus protospirae** Lichtenstein

Pemphigus protospirae Lichtenstein, 1886, Monographie des pucerons du peuplier, Montpellier, p. 31, France.

Collection : (79)

On *Populus alba* L., ?Dohuk, May 16, 1943.

64. **Pemphigus** sp.

Collection : (80)

On *Populus euphratica* Oliv., Abu-Ghraib, May 3, 1961.

65. **Pterochloroides persicae** (Cholodkovsky)

Lachnus persicae Cholodkovsky, 1899, Aphidologische Mitteilungen, Zool. Anz., 22, p. 472, Trans-Caspia.

Collections : (62)

On *Prunus armeniaca* L., Abu-Ghraib, Jan. 30, 1967; Baghdad, Jan. 8, 1967. On *Prunus domestica* L., Abu-Ghraib, May 20, 1962 & May 21, 1966; Baghdad, May 5, 1962 & Sept. 11, 1960. On *Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch, Abu-Ghraib, Feb. to May, 1966; Baghdad, Mar. 4, 1943, Apr. 27, 1965, May 3, 1942, May 5, 1962, May 10, 1943 & Sept. 11, 1960; Baquba, Jan. 28, 1956 & Apr. 1, 1943; Faluja, Mar. 7, 1958; Hai, Mar. 6, 1958; Kadhimiyah, Sept. 27, 1954; Khanaqin,

Sept. 27, 1954 & Oct. 6, 1965; Shaqlawa, Oct. 11, 1943; Zakho, Apr. 20, 1958. On *Pyrus malus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 27, 1965.

66. **Rhopalosiphum maidis** (Fitch)

Aphis maidis Fitch, 1856, Second report on the noxious, beneficial and other insects of the State of New York, Trans. N.Y. Agric. Soc., 15, p. 318, U. S. A.

Collections : (63)

On *Helianthus annuus* L., Abu-Ghraib, May 10, 1960. On *Hordeum sativum* Pers., Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 6, 1961; Abu-Skhair, Mar. 13, 1957; Afaq, Mar. 12, 1957; Baghdad, Mar. 28, 1943; Hilla, Mar. 18, 1958; Rafaiya, Mar. 17, 1957. On *Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Salman Pak, Apr. 14, 1962. On *Phaseolus aureus* Roxb., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 1, 1960. On *Sorghum halepense* Pers., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 7, & Nov. 12, 1960; Baghdad, Apr. 21, 1965; Zafaraniya, Nov. 26, 1942. On *Sorghum vulgare* Pers., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. & May, 1960; Baghdad, Nov. 12, 1960. On *Triticum aestivum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 6 & Dec. 3, 1960; Nasiriyah, Mar. 17, 1957; Tikrit, Mar. 16, 1958. On Unidentified wild plant, Baghdad, Mar. 4, 1958; Najaf, Mar. 12, 1958. On *Zea mays* L., Abu-Ghraib, May to Oct., 1960; Amadiya, Oct. 24, 1956.

67. **Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominalis** (Sasaki)

Toxoptera rufiabdominalis Sasaki, 1899, Toxoptera rufiabdominalis n. sp., Rep. Hokkaido agric. Ext. Sta., No. 17, p. 202, Japan.

Collections : (64)

On *Phragmites communis* Trin., Iraq, Undated. On *Triticum aestivum* L., Zafaraniya, Mar. 9, 1960. On *Triticum durum* Desf., Iraq, Undated.

68. **Sappaphis (=Dysaphis) apiifolia** (Theobald)

Anuraphis apiifolia Theobald, 1922, New Aphididae found in Egypt, Bull. Soc. ent. Egypte, 7, p. 59, Egypt.

Collection : (34)

On *Petroselinum sativum* Hoffm., Faluja, Nov. 21, 1957.

69. **Sappaphis mali** (Ferrari)

Myzus mali Ferrari, 1872b, Ann. Mus. Stor. nat. Genova, 3, p. 221, Italy.

Collection : (66)

On *Pyrus malus* L., Sinjar, May 7, 1943.

70. **Sappaphis (=Dysaphis) foeniculus** (Theobald)

Anuraphis foeniculus Theobald, 1922, New Aphididae found in Egypt, Bull. Soc. ent. Egypte, 7, p. 53, Egypt.

Collection : (81)

On *Apium graveolus* L., Baghdad, Apr. 1, 1961.

71. **Sappaphis (=Dysaphis) sp. nr. foeniculus** (Theobald)

Collection : (27)

On *Pyrus malus* L., Amara, Mar. 18, 1957.

72. **Schizaphis cyperi** (Goot)

(Reference for original description not available).

Collection : (67)

On *Cyperus rotundus* L., Baghdad, Jan. 10, 1966.

73. **Schizaphis graminum** (Rondani)

Toxoptera graminum; *Rhopalosiphum graminum* Rondani, 1852, *Aphis graminum* n. sp., Nuove Ann. Sci. nat. Bologna, 6, p. 10, N. Italy.

Collections : (68)

On *Hordeum sativum* Pers., Abu-Ghraib, Feb. 6, 1961 & Dec. 3, 1960; Baghdad, Mar. 20, 1943; Baquba, Mar. 22 & May 15, 1943. On *Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Salman Pak, Apr. 11, 1962. On *Sorghum halepense* Pers., Baghdad, Apr. 21, 1965. On *Sorghum vulgare* Pers., Abu-Ghraib, May 10, 1960. On *Triticum aestivum* L., Abu-Ghraib, Mar. 8, 1961 & Dec. 3, 1960; Baghdad, Mar. 11, 1965 & Mar. 20, 1943; Baquba, Mar. 22 & May 15, 1943. On Unidentified wild plant, Musaiyab, Mar. 13, 1956. On *Zea mays* L., Abu-Ghraib, May 12, 1960.

74. **Sminthurodes betae** Westwood

(Reference for original description not available).

Collection : (69)

On *Ulmus campestris* L., Dohuk, May 16, 1943.

75. **Tetraneura caerulescens** (Passerini)

Pemphigus caerulescens, Passerini, 1856, Gli Instti delle galle del Terebinto e del Lentisco insieme ad alcuni specie, p. 262, Italy.

Collection : (70)

On *Ulmus campestris* L., Dohuk, May 16, 1943.

76. **Tetraneura cynodontis** Theobald

Tetraneura cynodontis Theobald, 1922, Bull. Soc. Roy. Ent. Egypte, VII, p. 39, Egypt.

Collection : (71)

On *Cynodon dactylon* Pers., (on rhizomes), Abu-Ghraib, Tan. 16, 1965 & Dec. 23, 1961.

77. **Tetraneura gallarum** (Gmelin)

Aphis gallarum Gmelin, 1790, Caroli a Linne Systema Naturae per regna Tria Naturae etc., Edition XII, vol. I, p. 2210, S. Sweden.

Collection : (72)

On *Ulmus campestris* L., North Iraq, May 10, 1943.

78. **Thelaxes confertae** Borner

Th. aff. transsilvanica Borner, 1942, Weitere neue europäische Blattlausarten, Veroeff. Kolon. Mus. Bremen, 3, p. 264, Turkey.

Collection : (73)

On *Quercus persica* L., Penjwin, July 1, 1943.

79. **Theroaphis maculata** (Buckton)

Chaitophorus maculatus Buckton, 1899, The Pear Tree Aphid, *Lachnus pyri*, Indian Mus. Notes, 4, India.

Collections : (74)

On *Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill., Salman Pak, Apr. 11, 1962.
On *Medicago sativa* L., Abu-Ghraib, Oct. 2, 1943; Amara, Oct. 17, 1962; Baghdad, May 12, 1965.

80. **Theroaphis trifolii** (Monell)

Callipterus trifolii Monell, 1882, Can. Ent. p. 14, Canada.

Collection : (75)

On *Medicago sativa* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 19, 1960.

81. **Tuberolachnus salignus** (Gmelin)

Aphis saligna Gmelin, 1790, Caroli a Linne Systema Naturae per Regna tria Naturae etc., Edition XII, vol. I, p. 2209, N. Germany.

Collections : (77)

On *Pyrus malus* L., Khalis, Feb. 27, 1960. On *Salix alba* L., Abu-Ghraib, Apr. 2, 1960. On *Salix* sp., Baghdad, Mar. 5, 1943.

HOSTS INDEX

1. *Abelmoschus esculentus* Moench. (Malvaceae), Okra
Aphis gossypii Glover
Myzus persicae (Sulzer) الباهيا
2. *Adiantum* sp., (Polypodiaceae), Maidenhair fern
Myzus persicae (Sulzer) كرفس البر
3. *Althaea rosea* (Linnaeus), Cav., (Malvaceae), Hollyhock
Aphis gossypii Glover
Myzus persicae (Sulzer) الختمة
4. *Ammi visnaga* (Linnaeus) Lam., (Umbelliferae), Tooth pick
Aphis fabae Scopoli الخيزران
5. *Apium graveolens* Linnaeus, Celery
Aphis fabae Scopoli
Sappaphis (Dysaphis) foeniculus (Theobald) الكرفس
6. *Apium montanum* H. B. & K., Celery
Hyadaphis foeniculi (Passerini) الكرفنس
7. *Arundo donax* Linnaeus, (Gramineae), Reed
Hyalopterus pruni (Geoffroy) القصب
8. *Asclepias curassavica* Linnaeus, (Asclepiadaceae),
Bloodflower
Aphis nerii Boyer de Fonscolombe المرجانى
9. *Atriplex tatarica* Linnaeus, (Chenopodiaceae), Drache الرغل
Aphis craccivora Koch
Aphis fabae Scopoli
Aphis sp.? fabae solanella Theobald
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
10. *Beta* sp., Wild leaf-beet السلق البرى
Aphis fabae Scopoli
11. *Beta vulgaris* var. *foliosa* A. Sf., Leaf-beet السلق
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
12. *Beta vulgaris* Linnaeus, Beet & Sugar beet البنجر والبنجر السكري
Aphis fabae Scopoli
Aphis gossypii Glover
Aphis solanella Theobald
Lipaphis erysimi pseudobrassicae (Davis)
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
13. *Bougainvillea* sp., (Nyctaginaceae), الجهنمية
Aphis craccivora Koch
14. *Brassica alba* Linnaeus, (Cruciferae), Mustard الخردل
Aphis fabae Scopoli
Brevicoryne brassicae (Linnaeus)
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)

15.	<i>Brassica napus</i> Linnaeus, Rape <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	السلجم - الكلم
16.	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> (Linnaeus), Cabbage <i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i> (Linnaeus)	اللهانة
17.	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> Linnaeus, Cauliflower <i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i> (Linnaeus)	القرنابيط
18.	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>gongylodes</i> , Kohl Rabi <i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i> (Linnaeus)	ابو رقبة
19.	<i>Brassica rapa</i> Linnaeus <i>Acyrtosiphon gossypii</i> Mordvilko <i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover <i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i> (Linnaeus) <i>Lipaphis erysimi pseudobrassicae</i> (Davis) <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) <i>Sminthurodes betae</i> Westwood	اللفت - الشلغم
20.	<i>Brassica</i> sp., Wild mustard <i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i> (Linnaeus) <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i> (Kaltenbach)	الخردل البرى
21.	<i>Caltropis procera</i> R. Br., (Asclepiadaceae), Mudar plant <i>Aphis nerii</i> Boyer de Fonscolombe	الديباج
22.	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (Linnaeus), (Cruciferae), Shepard's Purse <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	كيس الراعنى
23.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> (Linnaeus), (Compositae), Thistle <i>Aphis compositellae</i> Theobald <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	كلغان - كسبوب
24.	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> Linnaeus, Safflower <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	القرطس
25.	<i>Celosia cristata</i> Linnaeus, (Amaranthaceae), Cock's comb <i>Aphis fabae</i> Ecopoli <i>Aphis</i> sp.? <i>faba solanella</i> Theobald <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	عرف الديك
26.	<i>Celosia</i> sp., Cock's comb <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	عرف الديك
27.	<i>Centaurea</i> sp., (Compositae), Thistle <i>Brachycaudus</i> sp. nr. <i>helichrysi</i> Kaltenbach	دردبر - كسبوب
28.	<i>Chenopodium alba</i> Linnaeus, (Chenopodiaceae) <i>Hayhurstia atriplicis</i> (Linnaeus) <i>Hayhurstia</i> sp.? <i>atriplicis</i> (Linnaeus)	
29.	<i>Chenopodium murale</i> Linnaeus, <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli <i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	

- | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|
| 30. <i>Chenopodium</i> sp.,
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | | |
| 31. <i>Chrysanthemum</i> sp., (Compositae), <i>Chrysanthemum</i>
<i>Macrosiphoniella sanborni</i> (Gillette)
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | | الداودي |
| 32. <i>Cichorium intybus</i> Linnaeus, Chichory
<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch | | البرس |
| 33. <i>Cilybum marianum</i> (Linnaeus)
<i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli | نوع من الكللغان | |
| 34. <i>Citrullus vulgaris</i> Schrad., (Cucurbitaceae), Watermelon
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover | | الرقى |
| 35. <i>Citrus aurantium</i> var. <i>amara</i> , (Rutaceae), Seville orange
<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch | | التارنج |
| 36. <i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco, King orange
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | نوع من الحمضيات | |
| 37. <i>Citrus sinensis</i> (Linnaeus), Osbeck, Orange
<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | | البر تعال |
| 38. <i>Citrus</i> sp.,
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover | نوع من الحمضيات | |
| 39. <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> Linnaeus, (Chenopodiaceae), Bindweed
<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | | المدير |
| 40. <i>Coriandrum sativum</i> Linnaeus, (Umbelliferae), Coriander
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | | الكزبرة |
| 41. <i>Crataegus</i> sp., (Rosaceae), Hawthorn
<i>Chromaphis juglandicola</i> (Kaltenbach) | | الزرعور |
| 42. <i>Cucumis melo</i> Linnaeus, (Cucurbitaceae), Melon
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | | البطيخ |
| 43. <i>Cucumis sativus</i> Linnaeus, Cucumber
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover | | الخيار |
| 44. <i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duch., Squash
<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover | | القرع - الشجر |
| 45. <i>Cynanchium acutum</i> Linnaeus, (Asclepiadaceae)
<i>Aphis nerii</i> Boyer de Fonscolombe
<i>Chaitophorus</i> sp. | | حلباب |
| 46. <i>Cynara scolymus</i> Linnaeus, (Compositae), Artichoke
<i>Aphis compositellae</i> Theobald
<i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli
<i>Capitophorus elaeagni</i> (Del Guercio) | | الخرشوف |

	<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	
47.	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> Pers., (Gramineae), Bermuda grass <i>Forda</i> sp. <i>Tetraneura cynodontis</i> Theobald	الشيل
48.	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> Linnaeus, (Cyperaceae), Nut grass <i>Eulachnus</i> sp. <i>Schizaphis cyperi</i> (Goot)	السعد
49.	<i>Dalbergia sisso</i> Roxb. (Leguminosae), Sissoo <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	السيسم
50.	<i>Daucus carota</i> Linnaeus, (Umbelliferae), Carrot <i>Macrosiphum avenae</i> (Fabricius)	الجزر
51.	<i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> Linnaeus, (Caryophyllaceae) Carnation <i>Aphis gossypippi</i> Glover <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	القرنفل
52.	<i>Diplotaxis</i> sp., (Cruciferae), Dwarf roket <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	الفجيلة
53.	<i>Dolichos sesquipedalis</i> Linnaeus, (Leguminosae), Cowpea <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	اللوباء
54.	<i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> Linnaeus, (Compositae), Globe thistle <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	
55.	<i>Eryngium planum</i> Linnaeus, (Umbelliferae), Eryngo <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	كسوب
56.	<i>Gazania</i> sp., (Compositae), <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	الكتانيا
57.	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> Linnaeus, (Leguminosae), Liquorice <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch	السوس
58.	<i>Gossypium</i> sp., (Malvaceae), Cotton <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch <i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover	القطن
59.	<i>Haloxylon</i> sp., (Chenopodiaceae), Haloxylon <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	الرمث - الشنان
60.	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> Linnaeus, (Compositae), Sunflower <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch)	عبد الشمس
61.	<i>Hordeum sativum</i> Pers., (Gramineae), Barley <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch) <i>Schizaphis graminum</i> (Rondani)	الشعير
62.	<i>Hordeum</i> sp., Barley <i>Macrosiphum avenae</i> (Fabricius)	الشعير
63.	<i>Ipomoea</i> sp., (Convolvulaceae), Morning glory	اللغاف

	<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	
64.	<i>Juglans regia</i> Linnaeus, (Juglandaceae), Walnut <i>Chromaphis juglandicola</i> (Kaltenbach)	الجوز
65.	<i>Kochia indica</i> Wight, (Chenopodiaceae), <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch	الكھیة
66.	<i>Kochia scoparia</i> Linnaeus, Summer cypress <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch <i>Aphis</i> sp.	ورد المکانس
67.	<i>Lactuca sativa</i> Linnaeus, (Compositae), Lettuce <i>Acyrtosiphon scariolae</i> Neovsky <i>Dactynotus sonchi</i> (Geoffroy) <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	الخس
68.	<i>Lactuca scarioloides</i> Boiss., <i>Acyrtosiphon scariolae</i> Neovsky <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	المربى - ام الحليب
69.	<i>Lepidium draba</i> Linnaeus, (Cruciferae), Haory cress <i>Lipaphis lepidii</i> (Neovsky) <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	الجنبة
70.	<i>Lepidium sativum</i> Linnaeus, Cress <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	الرشاد
71.	<i>Lepidium</i> sp. <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i> (Kaltenbach) <i>Lipaphis lepidii</i> (Neovsky) <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	نوع من الرشاد
72.	<i>Lycopersicum esculentum</i> Mill., (Solanaceae), Tomato <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli <i>Brachyunguis harmalae</i> Das <i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i> (Linnaeus) <i>Lipaphis erysimi pseudobrassicae</i> (Davis) <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch) <i>Schizaphis graminum</i> (Rondani) <i>Theroaphis maculata</i> (Buckton)	الطماطة
73.	<i>Machaeranthera tanacetifolia</i> Nees, (Compositae), <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	
74.	<i>Malva rotundifolia</i> Linnaeus, (Malvaceae), Mallow, <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	الخباز
75.	<i>Matricaria aurea</i> (Linnaeus) J. Gay, (Compositae), Feverfew <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	البابونك
76.	<i>Matthiola bicornis</i> D. C., (Cruciferae), Stock <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i> (Kaltenbach)	الثبوی

	<i>Lipaphis erysimi pseudobrassicae</i> (Davis)	
77.	<i>Medicago sativa</i> Linnaeus, (Leguminosae), Alfalfa <i>Acyrtosiphon gossypii</i> Mordvilko	الجت
	<i>Acyrtosiphon pisum</i> (Harris)	
	<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch	
	<i>Therioaphis maculata</i> (Buckton)	
	<i>Therioaphis trifolii</i> Monell	
78.	<i>Mentha</i> sp., (Labiatae), Mint <i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover	العناع
	<i>Eucarazzia picta</i> D. Guer	
	<i>Ovatus crataegarius</i> Wlk.	
79.	<i>Mesembryanthemum</i> sp., (Aizoaceae), Figmarigold <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	حى علم
80.	<i>Nerium oleander</i> Linnaeus, (Apocynaceae), Oleander <i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover	الدفلة
	<i>Aphis nerii</i> Boyer de Fonscolombe	
81.	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> Linnaeus, (Solanaceae), Tobacco <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	التبغ
82.	<i>Papaver argemone</i> Linnaeus, (Papaveraceae), Poppy <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	الخشاش
	<i>Aphis solanella</i> Theobald	
83.	<i>Parthenium</i> sp., (Compositae), <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	
84.	<i>Peganum harmala</i> Linnaeus, (Zygophyllaceae), Syrian rue <i>Brachyunguis harmalae</i> Das	الحرمل
85.	<i>Petroselinum sativum</i> Hoffm., (Umbelliferae), Parsley <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli	المعدنوس
	<i>Aphis solanella</i> Theobald	
86.	<i>Phaseolus aureus</i> Roxb., (Leguminosae), Mung bean <i>Acyrtosiphon gossypii</i> Mordvilko	نوع من البقوليات
	<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch	
	<i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch)	
87.	<i>Phaseolus mungo</i> Linnaeus, Green gram <i>Acyrtosiphon pisum</i> (Harris)	الباش
88.	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> Linnaeus, Kidney bean <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch	الفاصوليا
	<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover	
89.	<i>Phlox</i> sp., (Polemoniaceae), Texas pride <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	الفلوكس
90.	<i>Phragmites communis</i> Trin., (Gramineae), Reed <i>Hyalopterus pruni</i> (Geoffroy)	القصب
	<i>Longiunguis donacis</i> (Passerini)	
	<i>Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominalis</i> (Sasaki)	

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 91. <i>Pistacia khinjuk</i> Stokes, (Anacardiaceae), Terpentine tree
<i>Baizongia pistaciae</i> (Linnaeus)
<i>Forda formicaria</i> Heyden
<i>Geoica utricularia</i> (Passerini) | جنة خضراء |
| 92. <i>Pisum sativum</i> Linnaeus, (Leguminosae),
<i>Acyrthosiphon gossypii</i> Mordvilko
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | البازيليا |
| 93. <i>Pittosporum tobira</i> Ait., (Pittosporaceae), Tobira
<i>pittosporum</i>
<i>Hyadaphis coriandri</i> (Das) | بنسبورم |
| 94. <i>Populus alba</i> Linnaeus, (Salicaceae), White poplar
<i>Pemphigus bursarius</i> (Linnaeus)
<i>Pemphigus vesicarius</i> (Passerini) | الفوغ الابيض |
| 95. <i>Populus euphratica</i> Oliv., Euphrates poplar
<i>Chaitophorus versicolor</i> Koch
<i>Pemphigus lichtensteini</i> Tullgren | الغرب |
| 96. <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> Linnaeus, (Portulacaceae), Purslane
<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover | البرين |
| 97. <i>Prunus amygdalus</i> Stokes, (Rosaceae), Almond
<i>Brachycaudus amygdalinus</i> (Schouteden)
<i>Hyalopterus pruni</i> (Geoffroy)
<i>Hyalopterus</i> sp. | اللوز |
| 98. <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> Linnaeus, Apricot
<i>Aphis jabae</i> Scopoli
<i>Hyalopterus pruni</i> (Geoffroy)
<i>Hyalopterus amygdali</i> (Blanchard)
<i>Hyalopterus</i> sp.
<i>Pterocephaloides persicae</i> (Cholodkovsky) | الشمش |
| 99. <i>Prunus domestica</i> Linnaeus, Plum
<i>Hyalopterus pruni</i> (Geoffroy)
<i>Hyalopterus amygdali</i> (Blanchard)
<i>Pterocephaloides persicae</i> (Cholodkovsky) | الاجاص |
| 100. <i>Prunus domestica</i> var <i>italica</i> , Green gage
<i>Hyalopterus</i> sp. | الكوجة |
| 101. <i>Prunus persica</i> (Linnaeus), Batsch, Peach
<i>Brachycaudus amygdalinus</i> (Schouteden)
<i>Hyalopterus amygdali</i> (Blanchard)
<i>Hyalopterus pruni</i> (Geoffroy)
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)
<i>Pterocephaloides persicae</i> (Cholodkovsky) | الخوخ |
| 102. <i>Prunus persica</i> var. <i>nectarina</i> (Ait.) Maxim, Nectarine
<i>Hyalopterus amygdali</i> (Blanchard) | الخوخ المسكري |

- Halopterus pruni* (Geoffroy)
103. *Punica granatum* Linnaeus, (Punicaceae), Pomegranate الرمان
Aphis gossypii Glover
Aphis punicae Passerini
104. *Pyrus communis* Linnaeus, (Rosaceae), Pear الكمشري - العرموط
Aphis gossypii Glover
105. *Pyrus malus* Linnaeus, Apple التفاح
Aphis gossypii Glover
Aphis pomi D. Geer
Eriosoma lanigerum (Hausmann)
Pterochloroides persicae (Cholodkovsky)
Sappaphis mali (Ferrari)
Sappaphis (Dysaphis) sp. nr. *foeniculus* (Theobald)
106. *Quercus persica* Linnaeus, (Fagaceae), Oak البلوط
Thelaxes confertae Börner
107. *Quercus* sp., نوع من البلوط
Hoplochaetaphis zachvatkini Aizenberg & Moravskaja
Lachnus? roboris (Linnaeus)
Myzocallis sp.
108. *Raphanus sativus* Linnaeus, (Cruciferae), Radish الفجل
Brevicoryne brassicae (Linnaeus)
Lipaphis erysimi pseudobrassicae (Davis)
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
109. *Rosa canina* Linnaeus, (Rosaceae), Roses الورد
Macrosiphum rosae (Linnaeus)
110. *Rosa* sp., Roses نوع من الورد
Macrosiphum rosae (Linnaeus)
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
111. *Rumex dentatus* Linnaeus, (Polygonaceae), Dock, Sorrel الحميص
Aphis fabae Scopoli
Aphis nasturtii Kaltenbach
112. *Rumex* sp., Dock, Sorrel
Aphis craccivora Koch
Aphis fabae Scopoli
113. *Salix alba* Linnaeus, (Salicaceae), Willow الصفصاف
Chaitophorus sp.
Pemphigus lichtensteini Tullgren
Tuberolachnus salignus (Gmelin)
114. *Salix* sp., Willow نوع من الصفصاف
Tuberolachnus salignus (Gmelin)
115. *Sesamum orientale* Linnaeus, (Pedaliaceae), Sesame السمسم
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
116. *Silybum marianum* (Linnaeus) Gaertn, (Compositae), Milk

thistle <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli <i>Dactynotus sonchi</i> (Geoffroy) 117. <i>Solanum nigrum</i> Linnaeus, (Solanaceae), Black Nightshade <i>Aphis compositella</i> Theobald <i>Aphis solanella</i> Theobald 118. <i>Sonchus asper</i> (Linnaeus), (Compositae), Thistle <i>Dactynotus sonchi</i> (Geoffroy) 119. <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> Linnaeus, Sow thistle <i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch <i>Dactynotus sonchi</i> (Geoffroy) 120. <i>Sorghum halepense</i> Pers., (Gramineae), Johnson grass <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch) <i>Schizaphis graminum</i> (Rondani) 121. <i>Sorghum vulgare</i> Pers., Millet, Sorgo <i>Longiunguis sacchari</i> (Zehntner) <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch) <i>Schizaphis graminum</i> (Rondani) 122. <i>Spinacia oleracea</i> Linnaeus, (Chenopodiaceae), Spinach <i>Aphis solanella</i> Theobald <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) 123. <i>Tagetes erectus</i> Linnaeus, (Compositae), Marigold <i>Aphis fabae</i> Scopoli <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i> (Kaltenbach) 124. <i>Tamarix pentandra</i> Pall., (Tamaricaceae), Tamarisk <i>Brachyunguis tamaricis</i> (Lichtensteini) 125. <i>Tamarix</i> sp., Tamarisk <i>Brachyunguis tamaricis</i> (Lichtensteini) 126. <i>Thuja orientalis</i> Linnaeus, (Cupressaceae), Oriental-arborvitae <i>Cinara tujafilina</i> Del Guercio 127. <i>Trifolium alexandrium</i> Linnaeus, Clover <i>Acyrthosiphon gossypii</i> Mordvilko 128. <i>Trigonella foenum-gracum</i> Linnaeus, (Leguminosae), Fenugreek <i>Acythosiphon sesbaniae</i> Kanakaraj-David <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) 129. <i>Triticum aestivum</i> Linnaeus, (Gramineae), Wheat <i>Holcaphis noxius</i> (Mordvilko) <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch) <i>Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominalis</i> (Sasaki) <i>Schizaphis graminum</i> (Rondani) 130. <i>Triticum durum</i> Desf., Macaroni Wheat	الكلغان عنب الذئب نوع من المريء المريء سفرنده - حليان الذرة البيضاء السبانخ الجعفرى الاشل نوع من الاشل المغص البرسيم الحلبية الحنطة حنطة خشنة
---	---

- Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominalis* (Sasaki) شجر العالى
131. *Ulmus campestris* Linnaeus, (Ulmaceae), Elm
Eriosoma lanuginosum (Hartig)
Eriosoma ulmi (Linnaeus)
Gobaishia pallida (Haliday)
Tetraneura caerulescens (Passerini)
Tetraneura gallarum (Gmelin)
132. *Urtica dioica* Linnaeus, (Urticaceae), Nettle حكير - حسج
Aphis fabae Scopoli
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
133. *Verbascum sinuatum* Linnaeus, (Scrophulariaceae), Mullein
Aphis fabae Scopoli
Aphis verbasci Schrank
134. *Verbascum* sp.,
Aphis fabae Scopoli
135. *Verbena hybrida* Voss., (Verbenaceae), Common verbena المينا
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
136. *Vicia calcarata* Desf., (Leguminosae), Narrow-leaved vitch
Acyrtosiphon gossypii Mordvilko
137. *Vicia faba* Linnaeus, Broad bean الباقلاء
Acyrtosiphon gossypii Mordvilko
Acyrtosiphon pisum (Harris)
Aphis craccivora Koch
Aphis fabae Scopoli
Aphis gossypii Glover
Aphis solanella Theobald
Myzus persicae (Sulzer)
138. *Zea mays* Linnaeus, (Gramineae), Corn النزرة الصفراء
Aphis craccivora Koch
Aphis solanella Theobald
Rhopalosiphum maidis (Fitch)
Schizaphis graminum (Rondani)

Table 1 — Aphids genera and number of species recorded by Bodenheimer, Kaddou and the authors.

No.	Genera	No. Species recorded by Bodenheimer	No. Species added by Kaddou	No. Species added by authors	Total
1.	Aeyrthosiphon	2	1	1	4
2.	Aphis	6	3	2(+1)	11(+1)
3.	Baizongia	1	—	—	1
4.	Brachycaudus	1	—	1	2
5.	Brachyunguis	2	—	—	2
6.	Brevicoryne	1	—	1	2
7.	Capitophorus	—	—	1	1
8.	Chaitophorus	—	1(+1)	—	1(+1)
9.	Chromaphis	1	—	—	1
10.	Cinara	—	—	1	1
11.	Dactynotus	1	—	1	2
12.	Eriosoma	3	—	—	3
13.	Eucarazzia	—	—	1	1
14.	Eulachnus	—	—	(1)	(1)
15.	Forda	1	—	(1)	1(+1)
16.	Geoica	1	—	—	1
17.	Gobaishia	1	—	—	1
18.	Holcaphis	—	1	—	1
19.	Hoplochaetaphis	—	1	—	1
20.	Hyadaphis	1	—	1	2
21.	Hyalopterus	1	—	2(+1)	3(+1)
22.	Lachnus	1	—	—	1
23.	Lipaphis	2	—	1	3

24.	<i>Longivunguis</i>	2	1	1	2(+1)
25.	<i>Macrosiphoniella</i>	1	1	1	1
26.	<i>Macrosiphum</i>	2	1	1	1
27.	<i>Myzocallis</i>	—	1	1	1
28.	<i>Myzus</i> sp. Linné	1	1	1	1
29.	<i>Ovatus</i>	—	1	1	1
30.	<i>Pemphiginus</i>	1	1	1	1
31.	<i>Pemphigus</i>	3	1	1	1
32.	<i>Pterochloroides</i>	1	1	1	1
33.	<i>Rhopalosiphum</i>	2	1	1	1
34.	<i>Sappaphis</i>	1	1	1	1
35.	<i>Schinzapflis</i>	1	1	1	1
36.	<i>Sminthurodes</i>	—	1	1	1
37.	<i>Tetraneura</i>	2	1	1	1
38.	<i>Thelavex</i>	1	1	1	1
39.	<i>Theroaphis</i>	1	1	1	1
40.	<i>Tuberolachmus</i>	1	—	1	1
					74(+7)
					19(+5)
					11(+2)
					11(+7)

Table 2 — Host families and number of species recorded by Bodenheimer, Kaddou and the authors.

No.	Host families	No. Host Species recorded by Bodenheimer	No. Host Species added by Kaddou	No. Host Species added by authors	Total
1.	Aizoaceae	—	—	1	1
2.	Amaranthaceae	—	—	2	2
3.	Anacardiaceae	1	—	—	1
4.	Apocynaceae	1	—	—	1
5.	Asclepiadaceae	—	2	1	3
6.	Caryophyllaceae	1	—	—	1
7.	Chenopodiaceae	1	2	8	11
8.	Compositae	4	6	9	19
9.	Convolvulaceae	1	—	1	2
10.	Cruciferae	6	—	8	14
11.	Cucurbitaceae	2	1	1	4
12.	Cupressaceae	—	—	1	1
13.	Cyperaceae	—	—	1	1
14.	Fagaceae	—	—	—	2
15.	Gramineae	5	3	2	10
16.	Juglandaceae	1	—	—	1
17.	Labiatae	—	—	1	1
18.	Leguminosae	3	4	5	12
19.	Malvaceae	1	2	1	4
20.	Nyctaginaceae	—	—	1	1
21.	Papaveraceae	—	—	1	1
22.	Pedaliaceae	—	1	—	1

23. Pittosporaceae	1
24. Polmoniaceae	1
25. Polygonaceae	2
26. Polypodiaceae	1
27. Portulacaceae	1
28. Puniceae	1
29. Rosaceae	3
30. Rutaceae	1
31. Salicaceae	1
32. Scrophulariaceae	2
33. Solanaceae	1
34. Tamaricaceae	1
35. Ulmaceae	1
36. Umbelliferae	7
37. Urticaceae	5
38. Verbenaceae	1
39. Zygophyllaceae	1
	33
	48
	57
	138

ABSTRACT

This list of aphids includes 74(+7) species belonging to 40 genera with their host plants, time of collection and localities. Aphid genera are arranged alphabetically and an index of host plants is added to the list.

الخلاصة

هذه القائمة تضم ٧٤ (٧+) نوعاً من المن يتبع ٤٠ جنساً مع النباتات المضيفة وعوائلها وتاريخ ومكان الجمع . وقد رتبت الأجناس حسب الحروف الهجائية . كما وقد أضيفت قائمة أخرى تضم أنواع النبات التي وجد عليها المن وعوائلها النباتية .

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors are very grateful to Dr. D. Hille Ris Lambers, Bladluisonderzoek T.N.O. Bennekom, Holland; Professor E.O. Pearson, Director, Commonwealth Institute of Entomology, England and Dr. C. F. Smith of N. C. State University, U. S. A. for their kind help in the identification of aphid specimens sent to them.

Thanks are also extended to Dr. Ali A. Hussain, Former Head, Division of Entomology for his valuable suggestion and to Mr. H. S. Al-Izzi, Head, Division of Botany for his help in identifying the host plants.

REFERENCES

- Anonymous, (1927): Aphids. Dept. Agri. Iraq. Agric. Leaflet 14: 1-6.
- Bodenheimer, F. S. and Swirski, E. (1957): The Aphidoidea of the Middle East. pp. 1-378, illus.
- Cheesman, R. E. (1918): Summary of notes on vegetable in Mesopotamia in 1917, *Agric. Dept.* Basrah Waliyat M. E. F. Basrah, 34 pp.
- Guest, E. (1966): Flora of Iraq, Ministr. Agric. Iraq, vol. I, pp. 1-213 illus.
- Guest, E. (1933): Notes on Plants and plant products with their colloquial names in Iraq, Dept. Agr. Iraq Bull. 27, pp. 1-111.
- Habib, A. and El-Kady, E. A. (1961): The aphididae of Egypt. *Bull. Soc. Ent. Egypte.* 45: 1-137 illus.
- Kaddou, I.K. (1966): Aphidae from Iraq. Biol. Res. Cen. Baghdad. 2: 21—35.

NOTES FOR AUTHORS

Manuscripts are given editorial consideration on the understanding that their contents will not appear elsewhere substantially same or in abbreviated form. The editorial committee will utilize its prerogative to edit all published items. Publication of an accepted manuscript will follow order of receipt.

Manuscripts

Manuscripts are to be submitted in duplicate (one set of illustrations) type-written, double-spaced throughout (including tables, references and legends) with ample margins, on one side of the sheet only and the sheets properly numbered. Positions of text-figures and tables must be indicated.

Authors should supply a postal address to be printed after their names. The metric system should be used wherever possible.

References

The list of references must be given in alphabetical order of authors' names. The titles of journals should be abbreviated in accordance with the *World List of Scientific Periodicals*. The following style is used:

Ticehurst, G. B., Buxton, P. A. & Cheesman, R. E. (1922): The birds of Mesopotamia. pt. I. *J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.* **28** 210-250.

Gibb, J. B. (1961): Bird populations. In Biology and Comparative physiology of birds, vol. II (ed. A. J. Marshall): 443-459. Academic Press, New York & London.

Citations in the text are given in the following form: Nazir & Haitham (1965) or (Nazir & Haitham, 1965). Where there are more than two authors the first citation should include all the names and subsequent citation should be in the form (Nazir *et al.*, 1965). Where more than one paper by the same author(s) have been published in the same year they are cited as Nazir (1965a), (1965b) etc.

Tables & Illustrations

Tables are to be typed on a separate sheet and should be titled. Excessive footnotes should be avoided.

Photographs must be on glossy glazed paper. If possible this should be the exact size in which they are to be reproduced.

India ink should be used for text-figures, line drawings and maps. Graphs should be on coordinate paper with light blue lines. Arabic numerals are to be used in numbering tables and illustrations.

Graphs should be briefly titled. Legends accompanying illustrations should be typed on a separate sheet and numbered to correspond with the plate and/or figure numbers.

Galley Proof

A galley proof shall be sent to the authors prior to printing, and the corrected galley be returned promptly.

Reprints

Authors will receive 25 reprints free of charge. Further copies may be obtained on payment and the number required should be specified when paper is submitted.

MANUSCRIPTS AND ALL EDITORIAL MATTERS SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO: The Secretary, P. V George, Iraq Natural History Museum, Waziriya, Baghdad, Iraq.

حزيران ١٩٦٨

جامعة بغداد

مِلْكَفُ التَّارِيخِ الطَّبَرِيِّيِّ

نشرة رقم ٢٤

المن في العراق

وضع

عياس عبد الكريم داود
الدكتور حيدر صالح الحيدري

